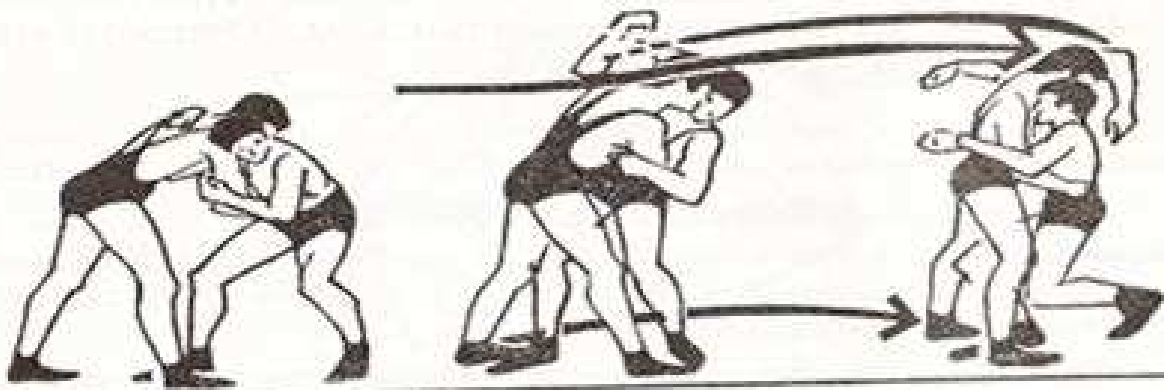


# JUEGOS DE



# LUCHA





















